# CORN (ALL TYPES) - PREPLANT SURFACE - MEDIUM TEXTURED SOIL

General Information

#### PRODUCT INFORMATION

Dual IIG Magnum will control many annual grasses and certain broadleaf weeds in corn (all types), peanuts, potatoes, and soybeans. It should be applied prior to the emergence of weeds. It may be preplant surface-applied (corn and soybeans only), or incorporated into the surface 1-2 inches of soil before planting, or left on the soil surface during or after planting. Dry weather following an application of Dual IIG Magnum may reduce its effectiveness. Shallow cultivate if weeds develop or if tillage is necessary to improve the physical condition of the soil.

Precaution: Injury may occur to crops other than corn following the use of Dual IIG Magnum under abnormally high soil moisture conditions during early development of the crop. To avoid reduced weed control or crop injury, do not apply to frozen ground or perform any operation that will unevenly distribute Dual IIG Magnum in the soil. In reduced tillage systems, injury may occur from movement of Dual IIG Magnum into the planter slit if the slit is not properly closed after planting.

Do not apply under conditions which favor runoff or wind erosion of soil containing this product to nontarget areas.

To prevent off-site movement due to runoff or wind erosion:

- 1. Avoid treating powdery dry or light sand soils when conditions are favorable for wind erosion. Under these conditions, the soil surface should first be settled by rainfall or irrigation.
- 2. Do not apply to impervious substrates, such as paved or highly compacted surfaces.
- 3. Do not use tailwater from the first flood or furrow irrigation of treated fields to treat nontarget crops, unless at least 1/2 inch of rainfall has occurred between application and the first irrigation.

## Resistant Weed Management

Dual IIG Magnum herbicide contains the active ingredient S-metolachlor which inhibits the formation of very long chain fatty acids (VLCFA, Site of Action Group 15). Some naturally occurring weed populations have been identified as resistant to Group 15 herbicides. Selection of resistant biotypes, through repeated use of these herbicides or lower than recommended use rates in the same field, may result in weed control failures. A resistant biotype may be present where poor performance cannot be attributed to adverse environmental conditions or improper application methods. If resistance is suspected, contact your local Syngenta representative and/or agricultural advisor for assistance.

General principles of herbicide resistant weed management:

- Employ integrated weed management practices. Use multiple herbicide sites-ofaction with overlapping weed spectrums in rotation, sequences, or mixtures.
- Use the full recommended herbicide rate and proper application timing for the hardest to control weed species present in the field.
- Scout fields after herbicide application to ensure control has been achieved. Avoid allowing weeds to reproduce by seed or to proliferate vegetatively.
- Monitor site and clean equipment between sites.
- Start with a clean field and control weeds early by using a burndown treatment or tillage in combination with a preemergence residual herbicide as appropriate.
- Use cultural practices such as cultivation and crop rotation, where appropriate.
- Use good agronomic principles that enhance crop competitiveness.

### **APPLICATION PROCEDURES**

# **Application Timing**

Preplant Surface-Applied: For minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems only. Dual IIG Magnum alone may be applied up to 45 days before planting certain crops. Use only split applications for treatments made 30-45 days before planting, with 2/3 of the recommended broadcast rate for the crop and soil texture applied initially and the remaining 1/3 at planting.

Treatments less than 30 days before planting may be made as either a split or a single application. If weeds are present at the time of treatment, apply a labeled

contact herbicide (for example, Gramoxone Inteon or Roundup). Observe directions for use, precautions, and restrictions on the label of the contact herbicide. To the extent possible, do not move treated soil out of the row or move untreated soil to the surface during planting, or weed control may be diminished.

Preplant Incorporated: Apply Dual IIG Magnum to the soil and incorporate into the top 2 inches of soil within 14 days before planting. Use a finishing disk, harrow, rolling cultivator, or similar implement capable of providing uniform 2-inch incorporation. Use a preplant incorporated application if furrow irrigation is to be used or if a period of dry weather after application is expected. If crop will be planted on beds, apply and incorporate Dual IIG Magnum after bed formation, unless specified otherwise.

Preemergence: Apply Dual IIG Magnum during planting (behind the planter) or after planting, but before weeds or crops emerge.

Fall Application (Only in IA, MN, ND, SD, WI, and portions of NE and IL – See specific instructions in the Corn and Soybean sections of this label for timing of application and other information): Do not apply to frozen ground. Use on medium-and fine-textured soils with greater than 2.5% organic matter that will be planted to corn or soybeans the next spring.

Ground may be tilled before or after application. Do not exceed a 2-inch incorporation depth if tilled after treatment.

Note: If a spring application is made, the total rate of the fall plus spring applications must not exceed the maximum total rate for the specific crop, or illegal residues may result.

# **Application Procedures**

Dual IIG Magnum may be applied either broadcast or banded. Do not apply Dual IIG Magnum during periods of high winds which could disrupt placement of the granules and reduce weed control. Locate granular diffusers as close to the ground as possible. Windshield attachments are advisable.

Pneumatic (Compressed Air) Broadcast Application (Dual IIG Magnum Alone): Dual IIG Magnum may be applied through pneumatic dry fertilizer applicators which are equipped with special on-board herbicide metering bins. These metering units must be properly calibrated with Dual IIG Magnum prior to use. The placement of the

granules in the applicator's distribution system should be designed to minimize segregation of the granules from the dry fertilizer materials.

Restriction: Dual IIG Magnum must never be blended with other pesticide formulations for application through onboard metering bins. Dual IIG Magnum must never be blender-mixed with liquid or dry fertilizer materials for broadcast pneumatic application.

Broadcast Application ("Cyclone" or "Spinner" Type Spreaders): Dual IIG Magnum may be applied with a broadcast type (spinner) granular applicator or with a cyclone type spreader. Use applicators and techniques that will apply the granules uniformly to the soil. Do not blend Dual IIG Magnum with other pesticides or fertilizers. Always calibrate the device with Dual IIG Magnum prior to use.

Variable-Rate Broadcast Ground Application for Corn and Soybeans: Variable-rate technologies may be used for more precise applications. Two additive factors have been determined for use in applications using variable-rate technologies.

One of these factors (A) is directly related to soil texture and the other (B) is related to percent organic matter (OM) and soil texture. When these two factors are added together, the resulting application rate will be more precise for a soil of a given soil texture and organic matter content. Use the formulas below to assure a more precise rate for any given area within a field.

Limitations, Restrictions, and Exceptions

CORN (ALL TYPES)

For control of annual grasses and broadleaf weeds, apply Dual IIG MAGNUM either preplant surface, preplant incorporated, or preemergence to corn before weeds emerge. For extended control of annual weeds, Dual IIG MAGNUM may be applied to weedfree soil at the time of the last cultivation (lay-by application) as either a surface or shallow incorporated treatment.

Preplant Surface-Applied

A. Fall Application:

1. Apply after September 30 in ND, SD, MN, WI, and north of Route 30 in IA.

- 2. Apply after October 15 north of Route 91 in NE and south of Route 30 in IA.
- 3. Apply after October 31 north of Route 136 in IL.

In all locations, apply to crop stubble after harvest when the sustained soil temperature at a 4-inch depth is less than 55°F and falling. Do not apply to frozen ground. In minimum-till or no-tillage systems on soils having greater than 2.5% organic matter, use 10-15 lbs./A on medium-textured soils. A tillage operation may precede the application. A fall and/or a spring tillage may follow application, but do not exceed an incorporation depth greater than 2 inches. Minimize furrow and ridge formation in the tillage operations. Note: If a spring application is made, the total rate of the fall plus spring applications must not exceed the maximum total rate for corn, or illegal residues may result.

B. Use on medium- and fine-textured soils with minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems in CO, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, MN, MO, MT, ND, NE, SD, TN, WI, and WY. Apply 2/3 of the recommended broadcast rate of Dual IIG MAGNUM as a split treatment 30-45 days before planting and the remaining 1/3 immediately before planting, or at planting. Applications less than 30 days before planting may be made either as a split or as a single treatment. Apply 8 lbs./A broadcast on coarse soils not more than 2 weeks before planting. If weeds are present at the time of treatment, apply a labeled contact herbicide (for example, Gramoxone MAX or Roundup). Observe the directions for use, precautions, and restrictions on the label of the contact herbicide. To the extent possible, do not move treated soil out of the row or move untreated soil to the surface during planting, or weed control will be diminished. To avoid reduced weed control, do not apply to frozen soil as rainfall may change the distribution pattern of the Dual IIG MAGNUM granules. Injury may occur from movement of Dual IIG MAGNUM into the planter slit if the slit is not properly closed during planting.

C. On medium- and fine-textured soils with minimum- or no-tillage systems in CT, DE, MA, MD, ME, MI, NH, NY, OH, PA, RI, VA, VT, and WV, preplant surface applications may be applied following the directions for use above. If the amount of rainfall results in unsatisfactory length of weed control following the earlier treatment, a postemergence application of an appropriately labeled broadleaf and/or grass weed herbicide could be used, i.e., AAtrex, Beacon, Bicep MAGNUM, Bicep II MAGNUM, Exceed, Accent, Banvel, Basagran, bromoxynil (Brominal or

Buctril), or 2,4-D. Observe all directions for use, precautions, and limitations on the label of the postemergence herbicide.

Preplant Incorporated: Using the appropriate rate, broadcast Dual IIG MAGNUM to the soil and uniformly incorporate within the top 1-2 inches of soil within 14 days before planting, using appropriate surface incorporating equipment, such as a finishing disk, harrow, rolling cultivator, or similar implement capable of providing uniform incorporation.

Preemergence: Band or broadcast Dual IIG MAGNUM to the soil surface during or after planting and before weeds emerge, using the appropriate rate. For band treatment, apply granules behind the press wheel. In reduced tillage systems, injury may occur from movement of Dual IIG MAGNUM into the planter slit if the slit is not properly closed during planting.

Note for All Applications to Corn: To avoid possible illegal residues, (1) do not graze or feed forage from treated areas for 30 days following application and (2) do not harvest sweet corn ears from treated areas for 30 days following application.

Weeds Partially Controlled: common purslane, eclipta, Florida beggarweed, hairy nightshade, sandbur, seedling johnsongrass, shattercane, volunteer sorghum, wild proso millet, and woolly cupgrass.

Weeds Partially Controlled: Control of these weeds can be erratic due partially to variable weather conditions. Control may be improved by following these suggested procedures:

- 1. Thoroughly till moist soil to destroy germinating and emerged weeds. If Dual IIG MAGNUM is to be applied preplant incorporated, this tillage may be used to incorporate Dual IIG MAGNUM if uniform 2-inch incorporation is achieved as recommended under Application Procedures.
- 2. Plant crop into moist soil immediately after tillage. If Dual IIG MAGNUM is to be used preemergence, apply at planting or immediately after planting, but before weed and/or crop emergence.

- 3. If available, sprinkler irrigate within 2 days after application so that a total of 1/2 inch of water (overhead sprinkler + rainfall) is available on coarse-textured soils and 3/4-1 inch is available on medium- and fine-textured soils.
- 4. If irrigation is not possible and rain does not occur within 2 days after planting and application, weed control may be decreased. Under these conditions, a uniform, shallow cultivation is recommended as soon as weeds emerge. Florida beggarweed: For partial control of this weed, use a minimum of 8 lbs./A and apply preemergence.

#### NOTE:

- Wild proso millet, woolly cupgrass: For control of these weeds in corn only, refer to the Corn-Woolly Cupgrass and Wild Proso Millet Control Program section of the label.
- Do not use on soils with greater than 8% organic matter (OM).
- Do not use on muck or peat soils.
- Corn: Dual IIG MAGNUM may be used sequentially in place of Dual MAGNUM or Dual II MAGNUM formulations with AAtrex, AAtrex + Lorox, AAtrex or Princep + Prowl, or Banvel applied at the tank mix rate specified on the respective product labels.

#### Method

Surface

**Broadcast Application** 

**Surface** 

**Broadcast Application** 

Surface

**Broadcast Application** 

Surface

**Broadcast Application** 

Rates

field rates 0

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Restricted Entry Interval

## 24 hours

Exception: If the product is soil-injected or soil-incorporated, the Worker Protection Standard, under certain circumstances, allows workers to enter the treated area if there will be no contact with anything that has been treated.

## Soils

Medium

<u>Loam</u>

Silt Loam

Silt

Tillages

No-Tillage

<u>Minimum</u>

Timings

At-Plant

**Preplant** 

Preemergence (Weed)

Post-plant