

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## 1. Identification

**Product identifier** POLYON® Urea (All grades)

**Other means of identification**

**Product code** KAS\_POLYONUREA\_US\_EN

**Synonyms** POLYON® Urea 44-0-0 \* POLYON® Urea 43-0-0 \* POLYON® Urea 42-0-0 \* POLYON® Urea 44.5-0-0 \* POLYON® Urea 43.5-0-0 \* POLYON® Urea 41-0-0 \* POLYON® Urea 37-0-0 \* POLYON® Urea 38.5-0-0 \* POLYON® Urea 40-0-0 \* POLYON® Urea Mini 43-0-0

**Recommended use** Fertilizer.

**Recommended restrictions** None known.

**Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information**

**Manufacturer/Supplier** Koch Agronomic Services, LLC  
 4111 E 37th St N  
 Wichita, KS 67220 US  
 kochmsds@kochind.com  
 1.866.863.5550

**Emergency** For Chemical Emergency  
 Call CHEMTREC day or night  
 USA/Canada - 1.800.424.9300  
 Mexico - 1.800.681.9531  
 Outside USA/Canada - 1.703.527.3887  
 (collect calls accepted)

## 2. Hazard(s) identification

**Physical hazards** Not classified.

**Health hazards** Not classified.

**OSHA defined hazards** Not classified.

**Label elements**

**Hazard symbol** None.

**Signal word** None.

**Hazard statement** The mixture does not meet the criteria for classification.

**Precautionary statement**

**Prevention** Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

**Response** Wash hands after handling.

**Storage** Store away from incompatible materials.

**Disposal** Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements.

**Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)** None known.

**Supplemental information** Not applicable.

## 3. Composition/information on ingredients

### Mixtures

Chemical name	CAS number	%
Urea	57-13-6	80 - 100
Polymer Coating	Mixture	1 - 20

<b>Composition comments</b>	All concentrations are in percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.  This Safety Data Sheet is not a guarantee of product specification or NPK value(s). NPK content is on specified sales orders, customer invoices, or product specification sheets obtained from supplier.
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#### 4. First-aid measures

<b>Inhalation</b>	Move to fresh air. Get medical attention if any discomfort continues.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Wash contact areas with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Dust in the eyes: Do not rub eyes. Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses. Get medical attention if irritation persists after washing.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Rinse mouth thoroughly. Get medical attention if any discomfort continues.
<b>Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed</b>	Eye contact: Symptoms can include irritation, redness, scratching of the cornea, and tearing. Skin contact: May cause mild skin irritation. Dust may irritate throat and respiratory system and cause coughing.
<b>Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed</b>	Treat symptomatically.
<b>General information</b>	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.

#### 5. Fire-fighting measures

<b>Suitable extinguishing media</b>	Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.
<b>Unsuitable extinguishing media</b>	None known.
<b>Specific hazards arising from the chemical</b>	Urea is non-combustible under most conditions. However, during a fire, irritating/toxic gases may be generated. The dust can be ignited at very high temperatures, but not expected to explode (minimum ignition temperature (cloud) = 900 deg C.
<b>Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters</b>	Selection of respiratory protection for firefighting: follow the general fire precautions indicated in the workplace. Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.
<b>Fire fighting equipment/instructions</b>	Move containers from fire area if you can do it without risk. Use water spray to prevent dust formation, absorb heat, keep containers cool and protect fire-exposed material.

#### 6. Accidental release measures

<b>Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures</b>	Avoid inhalation of dust and contact with skin and eyes. Ensure adequate ventilation. Wear suitable protective clothing. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8 of the SDS.
<b>Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up</b>	Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Avoid dust formation. Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. If sweeping of a contaminated area is necessary use a dust suppressant agent which does not react with the product. After removal flush contaminated area thoroughly with water.  Never return spills to original containers for re-use.
<b>Environmental precautions</b>	Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not contaminate water. Do not allow to enter drains, sewers or watercourses.

#### 7. Handling and storage

<b>Precautions for safe handling</b>	Avoid inhalation of dust and contact with skin and eyes. Use only with adequate ventilation. Avoid generation and spreading of dust. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.
<b>Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities</b>	Keep container tightly closed. Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place. Store away from incompatible materials.

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Occupational exposure limits

#### US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

Components	Type	Value	Form
Dust	TWA	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Respirable particles. Inhalable particles.

**Biological limit values** No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

**Appropriate engineering controls** Provide adequate ventilation. Observe Occupational Exposure Limits and minimize the risk of inhalation of dust.

### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection** Use tight fitting goggles if dust is generated.

#### Skin protection

##### Hand protection

Risk of contact: Wear protective gloves. Suitable gloves can be recommended by the glove supplier.

##### Other

Normal work clothing (long sleeved shirts and long pants) is recommended.

##### Respiratory protection

If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have not been established), an approved respirator must be worn. Wear air supplied respiratory protection if exposure concentrations are unknown. In case of inadequate ventilation or risk of inhalation of dust, use suitable respiratory equipment with particle filter. In the United States of America, if respirators are used, a program should be instituted to assure compliance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.134 and ANSI Z88.2.

#### Thermal hazards

Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

#### General hygiene considerations

Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

### Appearance

#### Physical state

Solid.

#### Form

Granular solid.

#### Color

Green to dark green.

#### Odor

Odorless.

#### Odor threshold

Not available.

#### pH

Not available.

#### Melting point/freezing point

273.2 °F (134 °C)

#### Evaporation rate

Not available.

#### Flammability (solid, gas)

Not available.

### Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

#### Flammability limit - lower (%)

Not available.

#### Flammability limit - upper (%)

Not available.

#### Vapor pressure

Not available.

#### Vapor density

Not available.

#### Relative density

1.33 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

#### Relative density temperature

68 °F (20 °C)

### Solubility(ies)

#### Solubility (water)

624 g/l @ 68°F (20°C)

#### Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)

< -1.73

#### Auto-ignition temperature

Not available.

#### Decomposition temperature

Not available.

**Viscosity** Not available.

**Other information**

**Explosive properties** Not explosive.

**Oxidizing properties** Not oxidizing.

**10. Stability and reactivity**

**Reactivity** Reacts violently with strong oxidants, nitrites, inorganic chlorides, chlorites and perchlorates causing fire and explosion hazard.

**Chemical stability** Normally stable. May gradually give off ammonia. The product is hygroscopic and will absorb water by contact with the moisture in the air.

**Possibility of hazardous reactions** Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

**Conditions to avoid** Moisture. High temperatures. Contact with incompatible materials.

**Incompatible materials** Strong oxidizing agents. Nitric acid. Nitrites.

**Hazardous decomposition products** Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides (NOx). Ammonia. Biuret.

**11. Toxicological information**

**Information on likely routes of exposure**

**Inhalation** High concentrations of dust may irritate throat and respiratory system and cause coughing.

**Skin contact** Dust may irritate skin.

**Eye contact** Dust may irritate the eyes.

**Ingestion** May cause discomfort if swallowed.

**Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics** Symptoms can include irritation, redness, scratching of the cornea, and tearing.

**Information on toxicological effects**

**Acute toxicity** May cause discomfort if swallowed.

Components	Species	Test Results
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Urea (CAS 57-13-6)

**Acute**

*Oral*

LD50

Rat

14300 mg/kg

**Skin corrosion/irritation** May cause irritation through mechanical abrasion.

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation** May cause irritation through mechanical abrasion.

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**

**Respiratory sensitization** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Skin sensitization** Not a skin sensitizer.

**Germ cell mutagenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Carcinogenicity** This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA.

**OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)**

Not listed.

**Reproductive toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Aspiration hazard** Not an aspiration hazard.

**Chronic effects** Frequent inhalation of dust over a long period of time increases the risk of developing lung diseases.

**Further information** No other specific acute or chronic health impact noted.

## 12. Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity** The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Components	Species	Test Results
Urea (CAS 57-13-6)		
<b>Aquatic</b>		
Fish	LC50 Leuciscus idus	> 6810 mg/l, 96 hours

**Persistence and degradability** No data available.

**Bioaccumulative potential** No data available.

**Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)**

POLYON® Urea (All grades) < -1.73

Urea (CAS 57-13-6) -2.11

**Mobility in soil** This product is water soluble and may disperse in soil.

**Other adverse effects** No data available.

## 13. Disposal considerations

**Disposal instructions** Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

**Local disposal regulations** Disposal recommendations are based on material as supplied. Disposal must be in accordance with current applicable laws and regulations, and material characteristics at time of disposal.

**Hazardous waste code** Not regulated.

**Waste from residues / unused products** Disposal recommendations are based on material as supplied. Disposal must be in accordance with current applicable laws and regulations, and material characteristics at time of disposal.

**Contaminated packaging** Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

## 14. Transport information

### DOT

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

### IATA

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

### IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code** Not applicable. However, the product is covered under Appendix I of the IMSBC Code.

## 15. Regulatory information

**US federal regulations** This product is not known to be a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.  
All components are listed on or exempt from the U.S. EPA TSCA Inventory List.

**TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)**

Not regulated.

**OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)**

Not listed.

**CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)**

Not listed.

**Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)**

**Hazard categories** Immediate Hazard - No  
Delayed Hazard - No  
Fire Hazard - No  
Pressure Hazard - No  
Reactivity Hazard - No

**SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance**

Not listed.

**SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical** No

**SARA 313 (TRI reporting)**

Not regulated.

**Other federal regulations****Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List**

Not regulated.

**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)**

Not regulated.

**Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)** Not regulated.**Food and Drug Administration (FDA)** Total food additive  
Direct food additive  
GRAS food additive**US state regulations** This product does not contain a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.**US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List**

Not regulated.

**US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act**

Not listed.

**US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law**

Not listed.

**US. Rhode Island RTK**

Not regulated.

**US. California Proposition 65**

Not Listed.

**International Inventories**

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

\*A "Yes" indicates this product complies with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s).

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

**16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision**

<b>Issue date</b>	01-June-2015
<b>Revision date</b>	-
<b>Version #</b>	01
<b>Further information</b>	HMIS® is a registered trade and service mark of the NPCA. A HMIS® Health rating including an * indicates a chronic hazard.
<b>HMIS® ratings</b>	Health: 1 Flammability: 0 Physical hazard: 0

**NFPA ratings****List of abbreviations**

LC50: Lethal Concentration, 50%.

LD50: Lethal Dose, 50%.

**References**

ECHA CHEM

EPA: Acquire database

HSDB® - Hazardous Substances Data Bank

RTECS

## Disclaimer

NOTICE: The information presented herein is based on data considered to be accurate as of the date of preparation of this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) and was prepared pursuant to Government regulation(s) that identify specific types of information to be provided. This SDS may not be used as a commercial specification sheet of manufacturer or seller, and no warranty or representation, expressed or implied, is made as to the accuracy or comprehensiveness of the foregoing data and safety information, nor is any authorization given or implied to practice any patented invention without a license. Additional information may be needed to evaluate other uses of the product, including use of the product in combination with any materials or in any processes other than those specifically referenced. Information provided herein with respect to any hazards that may be associated with the product is not meant to suggest that use of the product in a given application will necessarily result in any exposure or risk to workers or the general public. No responsibility can be assumed by vendor for any damage or injury resulting from abnormal use, from any failure to adhere to recommended practices, or from any hazards inherent in the nature of the product. Purchasers and users assume all risk of use, storage and handling of the product in compliance with applicable federal, state and local laws and regulations. Purchasers and users of the product specifically should advise all of their employees, agents, contractors and customers who will use the product of this (M)SDS.